

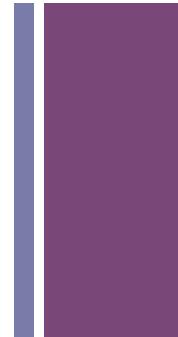


Trenerseminar 2015

Anne Brit Skjæveland Sandberg
08.november 2015



Mentor

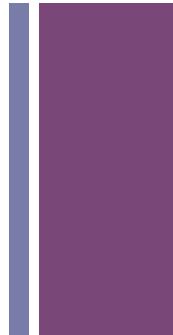


- Dan A. Pfaff
- Assistenttrener til Carl Lewis og underlærermester Tom Tellez
- Coach på University of Texas
- Hovedtrener for British Athletics
2008 til 2012
- World Atletic Center/Altis World
 - 2013 -





Bred bakgrunn



- 100 m: Donovan Bailey (verdensrekord på 100 m)
- Lengde: Greg Rutherford (Gull: VM, EM og OL 8,53)
- Høyde: Amy Acuff – 2,00 m
- 400 m hekk: Rhys Williams (europeisk mester)
- Spyd: Goldie Sayers (britisk rekord med 65 m)
- Stav: Brad Walker (amerikansk rekordholder 6,04 m)
- Slegge: Tore Johnsen (verdensrekord i vektkast)

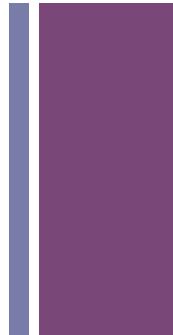


Hvem er jeg?

- Status:
 - Gift med Richard, 3 barn –
 - Niklas (20), Joachim (20), Emilie (15)
- Utdannelse
 - Siviløkonom (University of Texas at El Paso/Norges Handelshøyskole)
 - Executive Master of Management i organisasjonspsykologi - BI
- Jobb:
 - Handelshøyskolen BI (Business Development Manager) 50%
 - Rogaland Idrettskrets – Talenter mot toppen – 50%
 - Topptrener 1, Norges Idrettshøyskole og Olympiatoppen 20%
 - Trenerjobb 4-5 kvelder pr. uke

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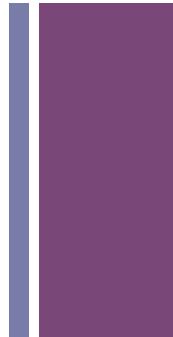
100 % i alt du gjør



- Teknikk som grunnlag for suksess
 - Tanker og erfaringer som trener i sprint/hekk



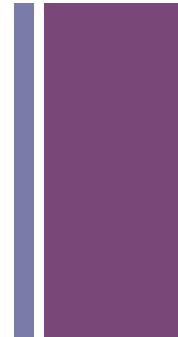
Meritter



- 1992 OL Barcelona
- 1990 EM Split
- 7 kamp 6085
 - 100 m hekk: 13,43
 - Høyde: 1,85
 - kule: 12,89
 - 200m: 24,43
 - Lengde: 6,30
 - Spyd: 36,90
 - 800 m: 2,13,45
- NM gull:
 - 7 gull i 7 kamp,
 - 3 gull i lengde,
 - 3 gull i 100 m hekk



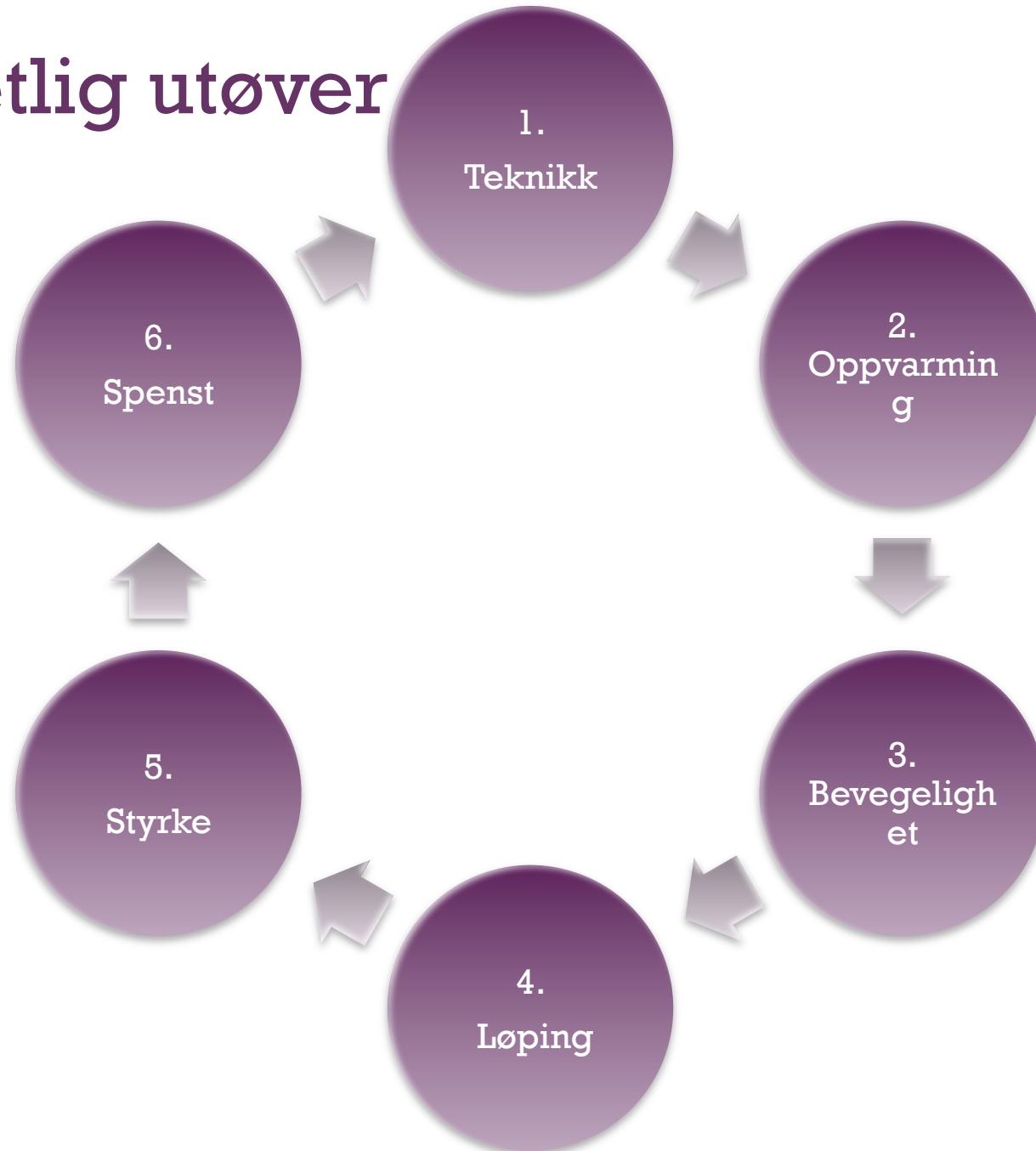
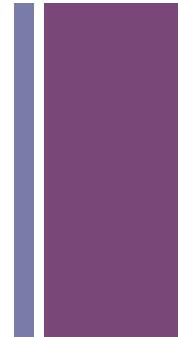
Disse er jeg heldige å få trenere



- Ida Bakke Hansen (1993)
- Astrid M. Cederkvist (1994)
- Agathe Holtan Wathne (1994)
- Eline Netland (1995)
- Vilde Aasmo (1998)
- Nathalie Johnsen (1998)
- Emilie Sandberg (2000)
- Kjartan Løvold (1992)
- Joachim Sandberg (1995)
- Hans Christian Walker (1995)
- Even Meinseth (1996)
- Joachim Afzal (1996)
- Følg @Sandneskremen på twitter

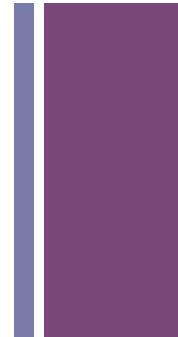


Helhetlig utøver





Trene på det du skal bli god på



- KPI (Key performance indikator)

Hva er viktig å jobbe med med hver enkelt utøver?

1. Accellerasjon?
2. Spent?
3. Styrke?
4. Utholdenhet?



1. Teknikk

1. Teknikk

- Hvordan forebygge skader ved hjelp av teknikk ?
- Hvordan oppstår skader?
- Samme for fotball, håndball, Amerikansk fotball, baseball, bob.....osv



Grunnleggende

- I århundre - Teknikk har ikke endret seg
- Jesse Owens, Carl Lewis, Usain Bolt.....
- Viktig å forstå basen i fysikk
 - Isaac Newton:
 - $F(\text{force}) = M(\text{mass}) \times A(\text{acceleration})$
 - Jo større kraft som utøves på et objekt i forhold til dens masse desto raskere vil bevege seg.
 - Greater amount of force is significantly less time, resulting in shorter ground contact time.



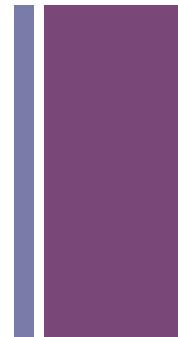
1. Løpsteknikk – unge utøvere

- Kne raskt opp og raskt i bakken og løp opp som en soldat



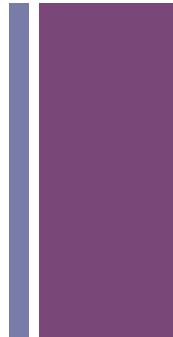
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Teknisk øvelse -Løp på stedet





Upright sprinting



- 1) Figure 4
- 2) Dorci flexion
- 3) High knee /Paralelle toe
- 4) Head
- 5) Arms
- 6) Stay tall/high
- 7) Symmetri – balance

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1) Figure 4





2) Dorci flexion



- Positiv:
 - Møter bakken rakt (quick on the ground)
 - Sprekker som en ball (bounce)
- Negativ:“
 - A common error is athletes striking the ground on their toes resulting in massive ankle amortization and increased ground contact times”



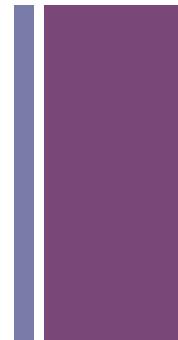
Dorci flexion

- Places the ankle in a relative neutral position which is the most stable position due to co-activation of agonists/antagonists. Lombard's paradox.
- Facilitates the stretch shortening cycle of the gastroc/soleus and deep compartment.
- Creates Pre-tension reducing amortization time of the foot.
- Allows for more efficient elastic return of Series Elastic Components.
- Works collectively to increase force production and reduce GCT.

+

3) High knee/paralelle toe

- The more distance you have, the more push. Long range – more power
- Foot higher off the ground the more force you can create
- Contact slightly in front of the body





4) Head

- If the head is not in the right position the hip will point down and be rotated
- Chin and shoulder in line





5) Arms

- Arms:
 - Counter balance
 - Straight leg /straight arm
 - Leg bends /arm bends to balance





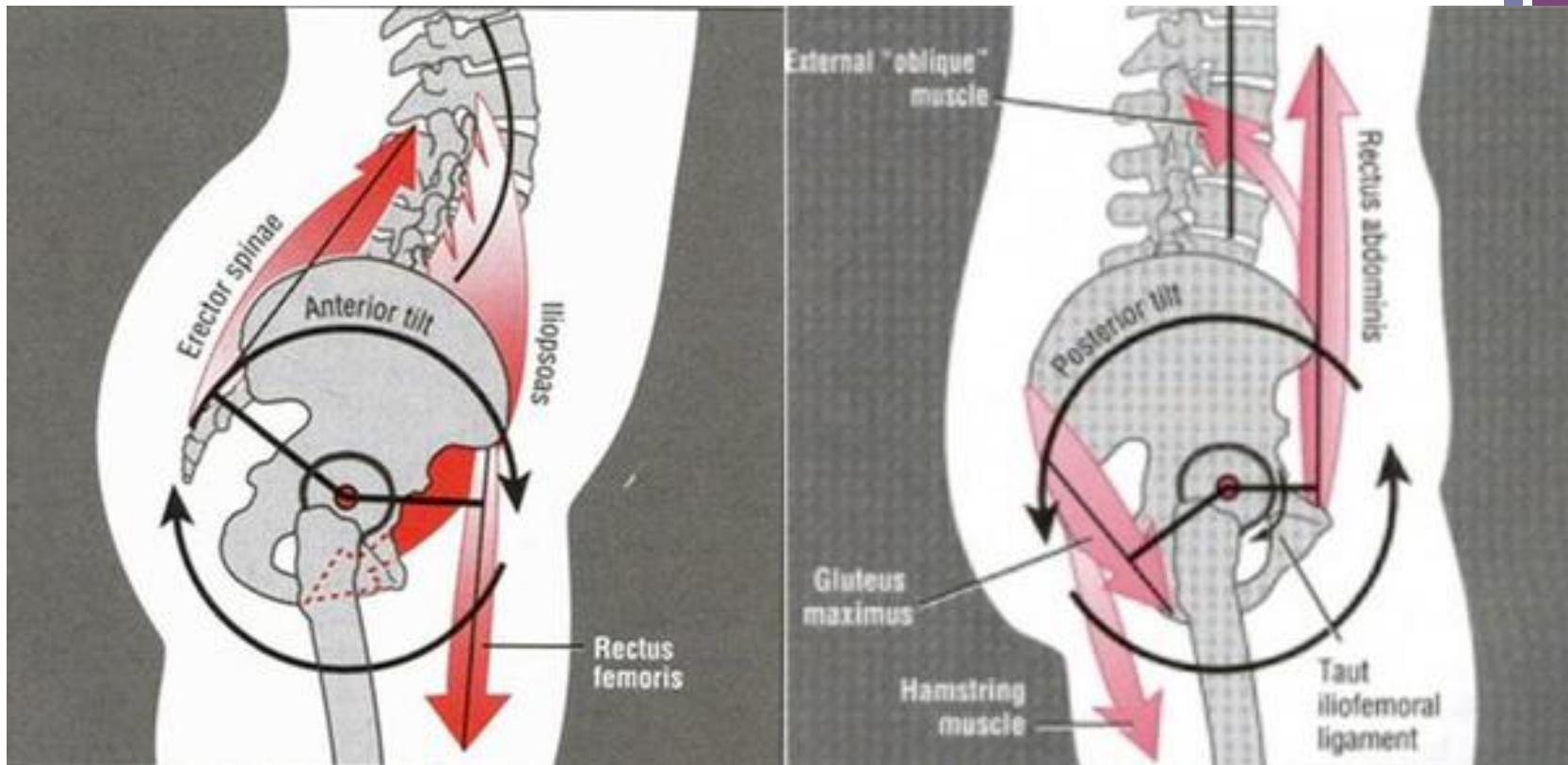
6) Stay Tall

- The foot contact slightly in front of the center of mass.
- A slight forward lean will cause over-rotation of the entire system.
- Forward posture and over-rotation may need to be cued to “stand up” or “run tall”.





Rett hofteposisjon



- Neutral pelvis
- Rotated pelvis
 - Bruker for lang tid på bakken
 - Over reaching – striking in front of their center mass.

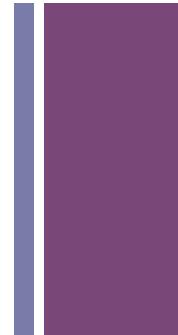


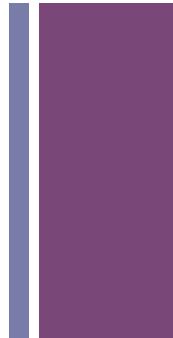




Bra teknisk løping

øker prestasjon and reduserer «risk» for skader





- Teach proper mechanics everyday !!! "Injury is a result of improper loading and poor mechanics "@Coachkevintyler
- It's all about timing ! Prepare for ground contact, Dorsi Flexion , stiff ankles ,proper heel recovery , push off the ground ,arm swing !!! @

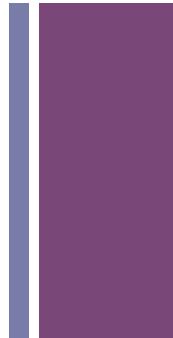


Utsagn å tygge på!

- “Elite performance is achieved by doing the right things correctly and consistently over a long time”
- For how long?
- As long as you train
 - 1000 reptitisjoner før det sitter på en voksen (mindre når du er barn.....)



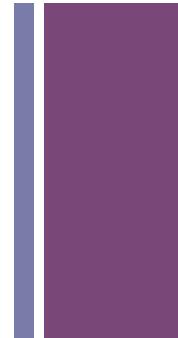
Formidling (metaforer)



- What we say matters
 - Run toward the line
 - Focus on pushing on the ground
 - Focus on planting foot firmly
 - Building of the blocks
 - Accellerate
 - «stand up – run tall»
 - Feel like /be like a.....(metafor)
 - Stay tall in front of the hurdle – lean
 - Bounsing (ida)
 - Run like a soldier
 - Push up and down from the ground



Verktøyskrin



- Individuell tilpasning
- Trene på det du skal bli god til
- Ser langsiktig
- Øker gradvis hvert år

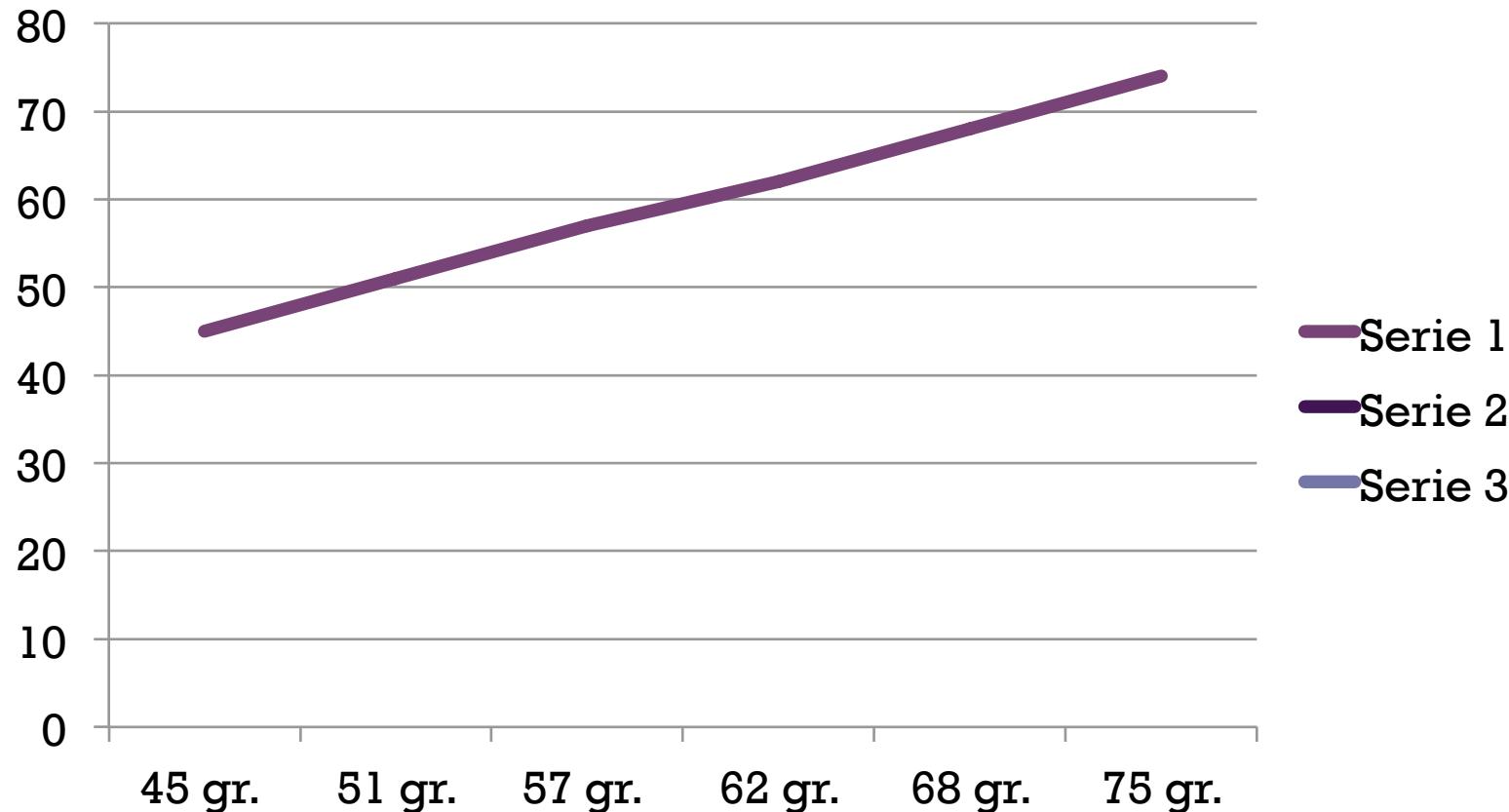
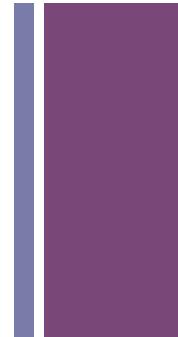


- “Elite performance is achieved by doing the right things correctly and consistently over a long time”



1. LØPSTEKNIKK

Utgang fra start 8 -10 steg





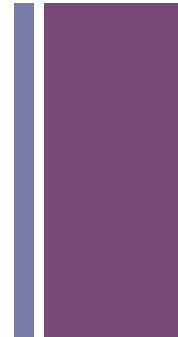
2. Oppvarming

2.
Oppvarming

- Generell oppvarming
 - Dynamisk mobilitet
 - Dynamisk fleksibilitet
 - Torso activation
 - Yoga
- Teknikk
 - Sprint drills: A- walk, A-skip, A-run, B-run, dribbles osv.
- Spenst
 - Elastic strength: double leg forward, power skip for heights, scissor bound osv
- Styrke
 - Generelle styrke øvelser: push ups, sit – ups, planke, osv.



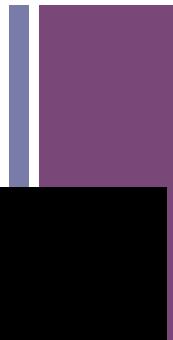
Hvorfor drilløvelser?



- Dan Pfaff:
- Sprint drills doesn't help you to run faster. It teach you where to place things. It is a great dynamic workout and great evaluation for injuries.

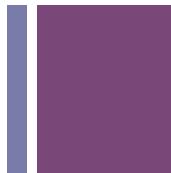


Film: Generell Oppvarming



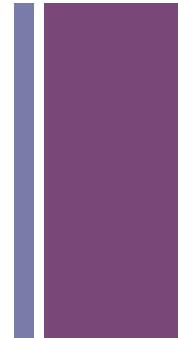
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Drilløvelser: Teknikk



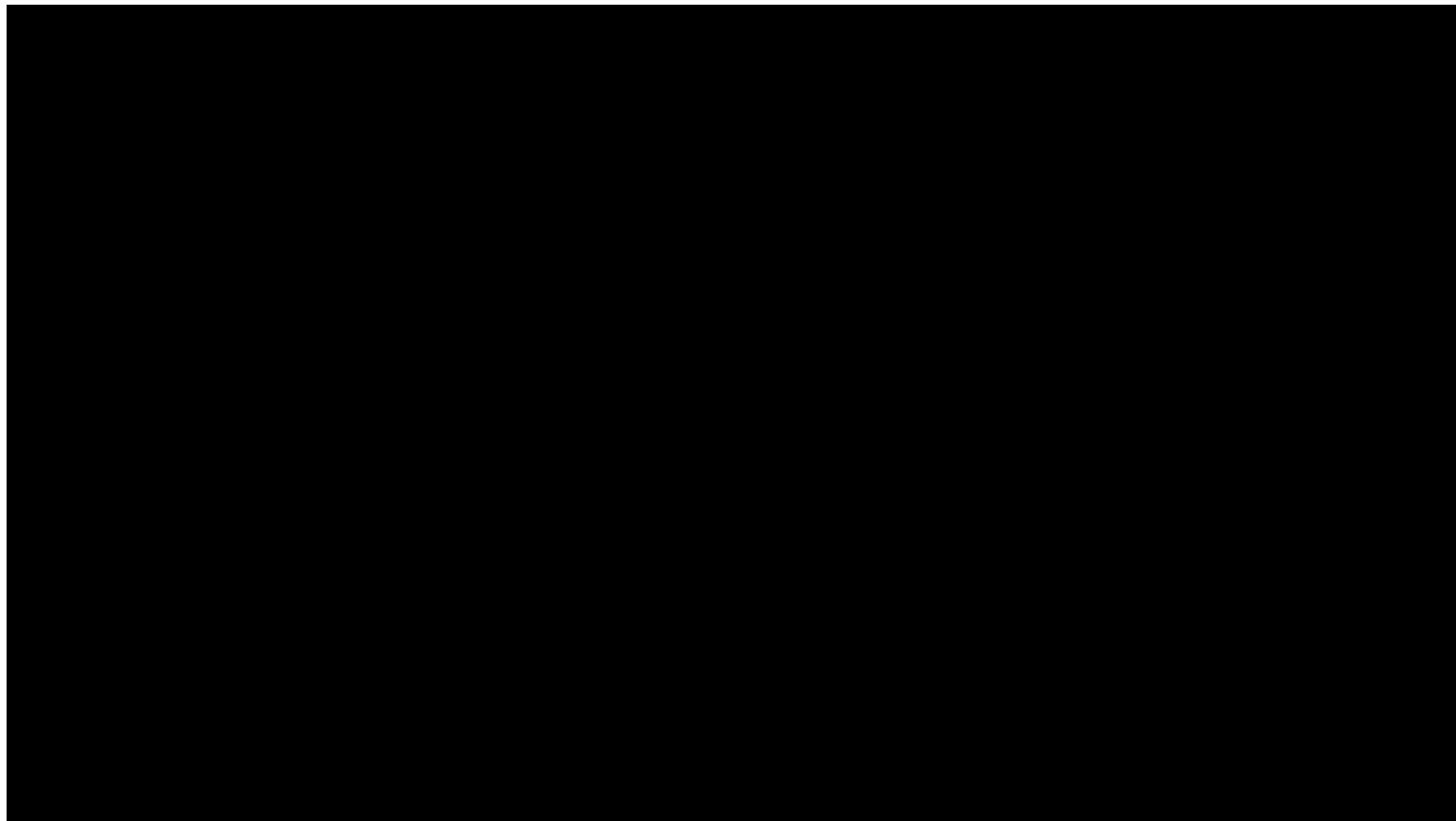
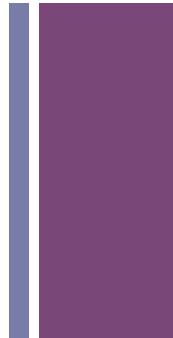
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3. Bevegelighet - ELDOA



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Hekkedrills





4. Løping

4. LØPING

Sprint
acceleration

- 2 – 4 x3x 30 m stående, blokk, slede, hekk, motbakke osv.

Aerobic power /
Event spesific
endurance

- Fartslek 1 min on /1 min off
- 30/30

Anaerobic power

- 600/500/400/300/200 2min....3.....4.....5.....6. samme fart på alle løp
- 2 x 500, 400, 300 starter med p.2/sp. 3min
- 500/350/250/200/150

Specific Speed
endurance

- 12 x 90 (2min3....4...5....6....)
- 10 x 120 m / 8 x 150
- 2 x 3 x 300 m /2 x 250 2 x 150, 2 x 120



5. Styrke

5. Styrke

Generell
styrke

- Generell styrke 1: Bataan
- Generell styrke 2: Waterloo
- Generell styrke 3: Pedestra
- Generell styrke 4: Pillar

Medisin
ball

- Medisinball 1: Gas
- Medisinball 2: Tank
- Medisinball 3: Grenade
- Kule: Bomb

Body
Building

- Body Building A
- Body Building B
- Body Building C

Spesific
styrke

- Olympic lift: Frivending 1 fots/2 fots, Snatch - 1 fots/2 fots (2 reps)
- Press: Behind the neck press, Benk press, pullover (5-6 reps)
- Tradisjonell styrke: Low box, high box, knebøy, hex bar, mark løft (5 reps)
- Twist øvelser: sittende, stående, (3x10)



Styrke – maximum/dynamic

	Mandag	Onsdag	Fredag
Olympic	Cleans	Combo	Snach
Press	Behind the neck press	Benk	Pullover
Tradisjonell	Lowbox (20 cm)	Highbox (40cm)	Hex bar
Twist a	Seated fast	Seated (slow)	Stående
Twist b			
Tåhev	negativ	positiv	negativ



6. Spenst

6. Spenst

Steg
Serier

- Kvantitet – teknikk (flat fot)
- RIP – SL/3 steg/3 samlet/LLRR

Hekke
hopp

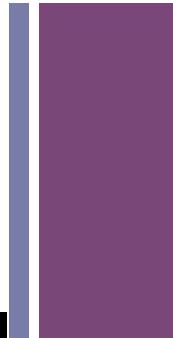
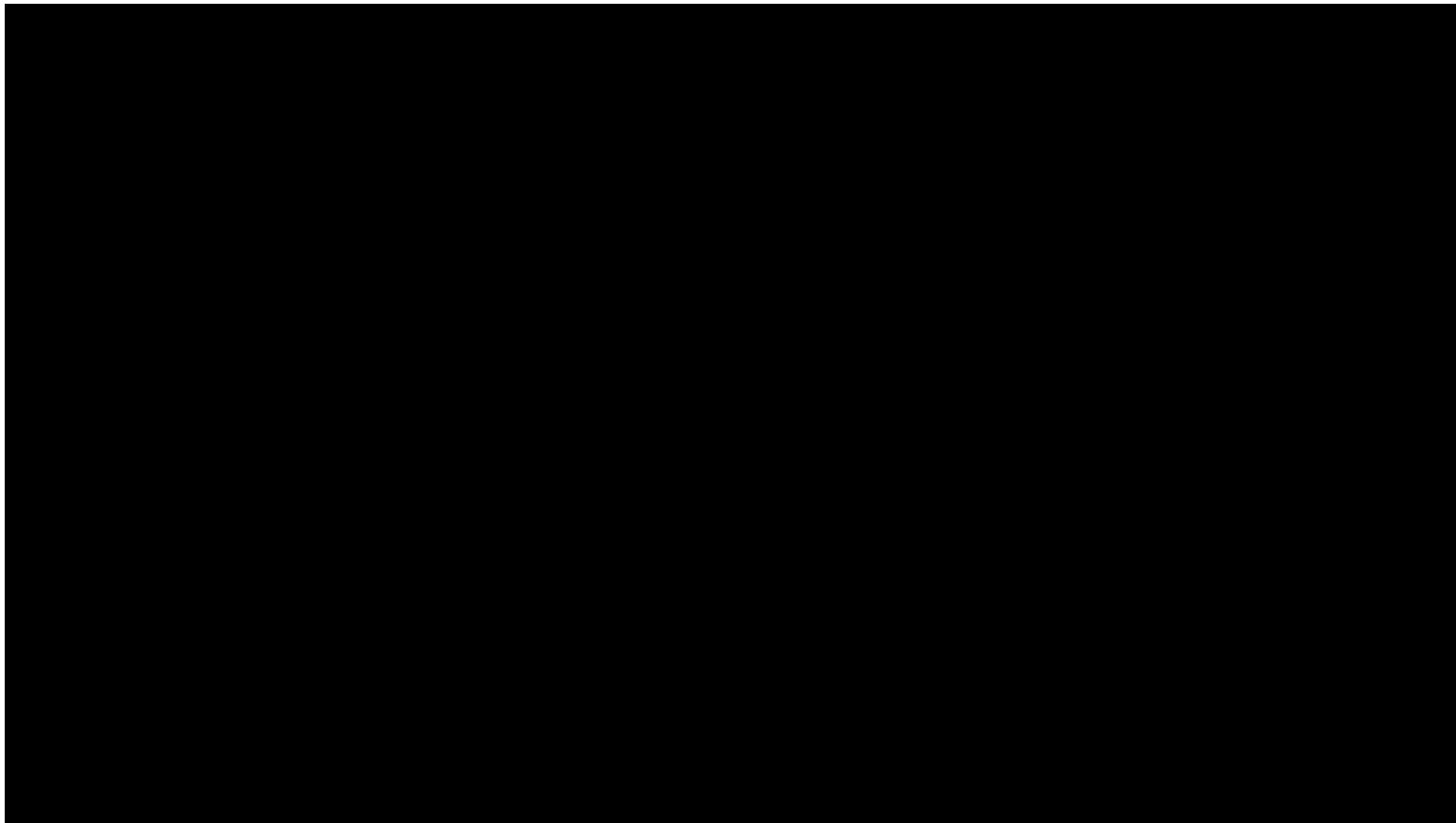
- 5 x 5 hekkehopp (avstand og høyde varierer)
- Boks /trappehopp

Generell
spenst

- mengde – utholdenhet

+

Rudiment – kvantitet – flat fot





Hvorfor rudiment?

- We use rudiment for the following purposes.
- 1. Teaching the fundamental skills of hopping and jumping
- 2. Teaching ankle/foot stiffness
- 3. Promote proper foot/ankle mechanics for improved health
- 4. Improve joint hydraulics and amortization capability
- 5. Training elastic endurance



Periodisering

HARD 2 uker / en lett uke (test)

EN Hard /En lett mot sesong

Lett uke reduseres med 30 %

Intensitet beholdes hele uken

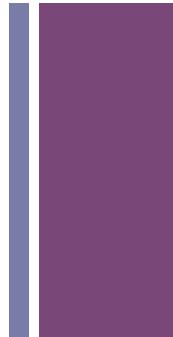


Micro Syklus

	Løping	Weight room	Spenst
Mandag	Accelleration Development	Maximum strength	Steg Serier
Tirsdag	Technical Development	GS/MB/BB	
Onsdag	Speed Development	Dynamic strength	Kvantitet
Torsdag	Regeneration	GS/MB/BB	
Fredag	Accelleration Development	Maximun strength	MB – /kule
Lørdag	Speed endurance	GS/MB/BB	Teknisk spenst
Søndag	Passive/active rest		



Teknisk trening



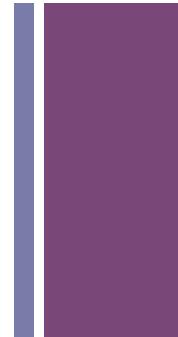
■ Teknisk trening

- Høyde
- Lengde
- Kule
- Spyd

Dette legges inn på tirsdager eller torsdager på "lette" dager



Mandag



1. Warm-up A

2. Acceleration Development
3 x 30 m x 3-5 sett 1 min
p /3 sp;

3. Spenst : Stille lengde/3
steg/3 samlet hopp/LLRR

4. Vekttrening



Tirsdag

Lett dag



1. Warm-up B

2. Hekk /
koordinasjonsøvelser

3. Generell Strength/
Medisin Ball

4 . Body Building A

Onsdag – hard dag



1. Warm-up –valgfri

**2. Special Endurance
Runs**

600/500/400/300

3. Spenst
5 X 5 hekkehopp

4. Vekttrening

Torsdag

Lett dag



1. Lette gress løp
Fartslek

2. Generell styrke
Medisinball

3. Hurdle Mobility
Series

NB! Dette kan også
være en hviledag.

Friday - Hard dag

1. Warm-up A

2. Acceleration
Development
Alactic

3. Spenst: Utholdenhetsøvelser
6 øvelser x 10 hopp
Kule/Medisinball

4. Vekttrening

Lørdag – hard dag



1. Warm-up A

2. Speed Endurance Series;
Rhythm and Mechanics

- 10 x 90m , 8 x 120 or 6 x 150 all with 2'-5' recoveries

3. Spenst - Rudiment

4. Hurdle Mobility Series
5. Body Building



Styrke – maximum/dynamic

	Mandag	Onsdag	Fredag
Olympic	Cleans	Combo	Snach
Press	Behind the neck press	Benk	Pullover
Tradisjonell	Lowbox (20 cm)	Highbox (40cm)	Hex bar
Twist a	Seated fast	Seated (slow)	Stående
Twist b			
Tåhev	negativ	positiv	negativ

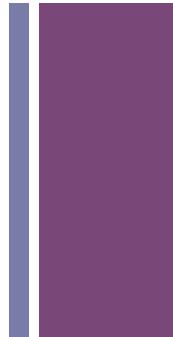


3 day rollover

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3
1) Accelleration develo. a. 2-4 x 3 x 20-40m P= 2 min SP=6 min b. 2 x 30, 40, 60 P=4 min SP=10	1) Speed development a) 300, 200, 100 with P=10-20' b) 3-4 x 150m c) 250, 150, 120 d) 2-3 x 3 x 50-80 m	1) Special Endurance a) 1-2 x 300/100 eller 150 P: 2 min /15 min b)) 1-2 x 200/200 P=2 min/15 min c) 2 – 3 70 – 150 m
2) Spenst	2) Gen strength	2) Spenst
a) Rudiment x 2 x 15-20m b) RIP x 3 c) 5 x 3 HH;	1 x 10 Pillar/ Pedestal - odd 1 x 10 Bataan/ Waterloo - even	a) Grenade x 3-5 b) Bomb x 3 c) Mortar x 3
3) Styrke	3) Medicine Ball Tank/Gas annenhver	3) Styrke



PLAN B



- Ha alltid et plan B program klar.
- Sykkel
- Basseng

Løpstrenings som kan gjøres på banen kan gjennomføres på sykkel eller basseng

Hvordan har du det i dag?

- Reduser treningen dersom:
 - Menstruasjon
 - Søvnproblemer
 - Mat
 - Eksamens
- Mer utsatt for skader